

Notes on Contributors

Dame Margaret Joan Anstee served in the UN from 1952 to 1993. As Under Secretary-General, she was Director General of the UN Office in Vienna from 1987 to 1992. She was special representative of the Secretary General in Angola and Head of UNAVEM II from 1992-3. Her published works include *'Orphan of the Cold War: The Inside Story of the Collapse of the Angolan Peace Process 1992-3'* (Macmillan, 1996) and *'Never Learn to Type: A Woman at the United Nations'* (Wiley, 2003).

Jayantha Dhanapala is the former United Nations Under-Secretary-General for Disarmament Affairs and a former Ambassador for Sri Lanka in the USA. He is currently Secretary-General of the Sri Lanka Peace Secretariat and a Senior Adviser to the President of Sri Lanka.

Denis J. Halliday worked for the United Nations for 34 years, becoming Assistant Secretary-General. For several years he was UN Humanitarian Co-ordinator in Iraq, resigning in protest at the impact of sanctions on the country's economy and health services.

Judge Rosalyn Higgins, DBE, QC has been a member of the International Court of Justice since July 1995. She was former Professor of International Law at the London School of Economics and a member of the UN Human Rights committee. She is a Member of the Institut de Droit International, and is author of numerous publications on international law, including *The Development of International Law through the Political Organs of the UN; UN Peacekeeping: Documents and commentary (4 Vols.); Problems and Process* (Hague Academy Lectures).

H.E. Razali Ismail has been the Permanent Representative of Malaysia to the United Nations since 1988, and was President of the 51st Session of the UN General Assembly. He has held a number of posts on behalf of Malaysia's Ministry of Foreign Affairs since 1962 and has served in various capacities in the United Nations. In 1993 he was the first Chairman of the Commission on Sustainable Development. He has been actively involved in several academic and other bodies dealing with development, environment, human rights and UN reform, and has spoken and written widely on these issues.

Sir Richard Jolly is the former Special Adviser to the Administrator of UNDP and became a Trustee in 2001. He was the architect of the Human Development Report. Before this he was Deputy Executive Director of UNICEF, responsible for programmes in 130 countries. Now an Honorary Professorial Fellow at the Institute of Development Studies at the University of Sussex and the author of publications, including: *Development with a Human Face*, *Adjustment with a Human Face* and *Planning Education for African Development*.

Caroline Lucas is Member of the European Parliament for South-east England She was elected as one of the Green Party's first MEPs in June 1999 and is Member of the Committee for Trade, Industry, Energy and Research and of the Environment Committee. Her professional background is in research and policy analysis on trade, development and environment issues. In 1993 Caroline won the Green Party's second County Council seat in the UK (Oxfordshire County Council, 1993-97) and has held many positions in the party, including National Press Officer (1987-89), Co-Chair (1989-90), and National Speaker on various occasions.

Patricia McKenna was a Member of the European Parliament for the Green Party from 1994 to 2004, topping the poll in the Dublin area. Before

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becoming an MEP she worked for the Green Party on a variety of issues, including organising a campaign against the Single European Act, opposing the Gulf War, and resisting the proposal for an underground nuclear waste facility near Sellafield. As an MEP, she emphasised environmental issues related to Dublin, such as working for a light rail link and highlighting the lack of cycle lanes in the city. She is concerned that the Amsterdam Treaty is inadequate on civil liberties, human rights and unemployment.

Vijay Mehta MA is a writer and a anti-nuclear campaigner. He is Co-Chairman: World Disarmament Campaign; Co-Chairman: Arms Reduction Coalition; Vice Chairman: Action for United Nations Renewal; Secretary: London CND (Campaign for Nuclear Disarmament); Editor: INLAP TIMES (Institute for Law and Peace). He has served on various advisory bodies on peace and disarmament and was a member of the team of international experts who met in Greece for the creation of the School of Athens. He travels widely to give talks on international relations, peace, disarmament, UN reforms and the global arms trade in all its aspects from small arms to nuclear weapons and WMD. He regularly writes for various journals and newsletters.

Paul Rogers is Professor of Peace Studies at Bradford University UK and consultant to Oxford Research Group. He trained originally as a biologist and later developed a research interest in resource conflict and the politics of North-South relations. He chaired the UK Alternative Defence Commission from 1984 – 1987 and has written several books on international peace and security issues including, with Malcolm Dando, *A Violent Peace: Global Security after the Cold War* (London: Brassey's, 1992).

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Prof. Dr. Ramesh Thakur is the Senior Vice-Rector of the United Nations University and Assistant Secretary-General of the United Nations. He was Professor of International Relations and Director of Asian Studies at the University of Otago in New Zealand and Professor and Head of the Peace Research Centre at the Australian National University in Canberra before joining UNU in 1998. He was a Commissioner on the International Commission on Intervention and State Sovereignty which published the report *The Responsibility to Protect*, and Senior Advisor on Reforms and Principal Writer of the UN Secretary-General's second reform report. Educated in India and Canada. He is author/editor of some twenty books and 200 journal articles and book chapters, and writes regularly for the national and international quality press.

Dr. Jenny Tonge was Liberal Democrat MP for Richmond Park from 1997 to 2005, and was party spokesperson for International Development until 2003. She qualified in medicine from University College London in 1964, and worked in general practice and in local authority health and community services in West London. Her political interests also include Third World issues, health, the environment, Europe and constitutional reform.